BUSINESS

Depreciation

36-Month Assets (Straight-Line)

Most software

3-Year Assets (200% DB)

Dies, molds, small tools, certain horses, tractor units

5-Year Assets (200% DB)

Autos, computers, office machinery, taxis, buses, trucks, cattle, private aircraft, appliances, carpeting, furniture

7-Year Assets (200% DB)

Most manufacturing equipment, office furniture,

printing equipment, oil and gas production equipment

7-Year Assets (150% DB)

Farm equipment

15-Year Assets (150% DB)

Land improvements, retail fuel outlets, leasehold property, restaurant property 27.5-Year Assets (Straight-Line)

Rental houses, apartments, low-income housing, furnaces, water pipes, venting 39-Year Assets (Straight-Line)

Nonresidential buildings

Personal Property Depreciation

Percent of Original Depreciable Basis under 200% DB Method

(Not applicable for mid-quarter convention)

Recovery Year	3-Year Class	5-Year Class	7-Year Class
1	33.33	20.00	14.29
2	44.45	32.00	24.49
3	14.81	19.20	17.49
4	7.41	11.52	12.49
5		11.52	8.93
6		5.76	8.92
7			8.93
8			4.46

Section 179 Expense

	2017	2016
Maximum expense election	\$ 510,000	\$ 500,000
Phaseout threshold	\$ 2,030,000	\$ 2,010,000

CORPORATE INCOME TAX RATES

Regular Tax

If Taxable Inco	ome	١	our Tax Is:		Amount
\$ 0 - \$	50,000		15%	\$	0
\$ 50,001 - \$	75,000	\$	7,500 + 25%	\$	50,000
\$ 75,001 - \$	100,000	\$	13,750 + 34%	\$	75,000
\$ 100,001 - \$	335,000	\$	22,250 + 39%	\$	100,000
\$ 335,001 - \$	10,000,000	\$	113,900 + 34%	\$	335,000
\$ 10,000,001 - \$	15,000,000	\$	3,400,000 + 35%	\$ 1	0,000,000
\$ 15,000,001 - \$	18,333,333	\$	5,150,000 + 38%	\$ 1	5,000,000
\$ 18,333,334 and	above		a flat 35%		

Personal Service Corporations — 35% flat tax rate. Capital Gains Tax Rate — Same as regular rate.

ESTATE AND GIFT TAXES

Estate Taxes

	2017	2016
Estate tax exemption	\$ 5,490,000	\$ 5,450,000
Unified estate tax credit	\$ 2,141,800	\$ 2,125,800
l'op estate tax rate	40%	40%
Gift Taxes		

		2017		2016
Lifetime gift tax exemption	\$ 5	5,490,000	\$ 5	5,450,000
Annual gift tax exclusion Gifts per person	\$	14,000	\$	14,000
Joint gifts by spouse	\$	28,000	\$	28,000
Top gift tax rate		40%		40%

LONG-TERM CARE INSURANCE

If you are:	You may deduct this much of your annual premiums			
		2017		2016
Over 70	\$	5,110	\$	4,870
61 to 70	\$	4,090	\$	3,900
51 to 60	\$	1,530	\$	1,460
41 to 50	\$	770	\$	730
40 and under	\$	410	\$	390

CAPITAL GAINS — 2017 & 2016

Holding Period	Top Capital Gains Rate		
_	2017	2016	
12 months or less	39.6%1	39.6%1	
More than 12 months	$20\%^{1,2}$	$20\%^{1,2}$	
Depreciation recapture on real estate	25%	25%	
Collectibles and certain			
small business stock	28%	28%	

¹Capital gain rates may be subject to an additional 3.8% Medicare tax.

COVERDELL ESAs — 2017 & 2016

	2017	2016
 Contribution limit 	\$ 2,000 per beneficiary	\$ 2,000 per beneficiary
 AGI phaseouts:* 		
Joint filers	\$ 190,000 - \$ 220,000	\$190,000 - \$ 220,000
Individual filers	\$ 95,000 - \$ 110,000	\$ 95,000 - \$ 110,000

^{*} Phaseout applies to the contributor, not the beneficiary.

STANDARD MILEAGE RATES

Use	2017	2016
Business	53.5¢ per mile	54¢ per mile
Moving	17¢ per mile	19¢ per mile
Medical	17¢ per mile	19¢ per mile
Charitable	14¢ per mile	14¢ per mile

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2017
TAX POCKET GUIDE

² Rate for taxpayers in the top income tax bracket. (Middle income tax brackets pay 15%.)

2017 INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RATES*

Regular Tax — Married, Filing Jointly or Surviving Spouse

If Taxable Income	Your Tax Is:	Of Amount
Is Between:		Over:
\$ 0 - \$ 18,650	10%	\$ 0
\$ 18,651 - \$ 75,900	\$ 1,865 + 15%	\$ 18,650
\$ 75,901 - \$ 153,100	\$ 10,453 + 25%	\$ 75,900
\$ 153,101 - \$ 233,350	\$ 29,753 + 28%	\$ 153,100
\$ 233,351 - \$ 416,700	\$ 52,223 + 33%	\$ 233,350
\$ 416,701 - \$ 470,700	\$ 112,728 + 35%	\$ 416,700
\$ 470,701 and above	\$ 131,628 + 39.6%	\$ 470,700

Married, Filing Separately

If Taxable Income	Your Tax Is:	Of Amount
Is Between:		Over:
\$ 0 - \$ 9,32	510%	\$ 0
\$ 9,326 - \$ 37,95	0 \$ 933 + 15%	\$ 9,325
\$ 37,951 - \$ 76,55	0 \$ 5,227 + 25%	\$ 37,950
\$ 76,551 - \$ 116,67	\$ 14,877 + 28%	\$ 76,550
\$ 116,676 - \$ 208,35	0 \$ 26,112 + 33%	\$ 116,675
\$ 208,351 - \$ 235,35	0 \$ 56,364 + 35%	\$ 208,350
\$ 235,351 and above	\$ 65,814 + 39.6%	\$ 235,350

Single

If Taxable Income Is Between:	Your Tax Is:	Of Amount Over:
\$ 0 - \$ 9,325	10%	\$ 0
\$ 9,326 - \$ 37,950	\$ 933 + 15%	\$ 9,325
\$ 37,951 - \$ 91,900	\$ 5,227 + 25%	\$ 37,950
\$ 91,901 - \$ 191,650	\$ 18,714 + 28%	\$ 91,900
\$ 191,651 - \$ 416,700	\$ 46,644 + 33%	\$ 191,650
\$ 416,701 - \$ 418,400	\$ 120,911 + 35%	\$ 416,700
\$ 418,401 and above	\$ 121,506 + 39.6%	\$ 418,400

Head of Household

If Taxable Incom Is Between:	e Your Tax		f Amount ver:
\$ 0 - \$ 13	,350	10% \$	0
\$ 13,351 - \$ 50	,800 \$ 1,335	+ 15% \$	13,350
\$ 50,801 - \$ 131	,200 \$ 6,953	+ 25% \$	50,800
\$ 131,201 - \$ 212	,500 \$ 27,053	+ 28% \$	131,200
\$ 212,501 - \$ 416	,700 \$ 49,817	+ 33% \$	212,500
\$ 416,701 - \$ 444	,550 \$ 117,203	+ 35% \$	416,700
\$ 444,551 and above	\$ 126,950	+ 39.6% \$	444,550

2017 Qualified Dividend Income 15%* (0% for lower tax brackets) *Individuals in the top tax bracket will pay 23.8% (20% plus a 3.8% Medicare surtax). Note: Tax amounts have been rounded up to nearest dollar.

PERSONAL EXEMPTIONS					
	2017	2016			
Deduction for each taxpayer, spouse, and dependent	\$ 4,050	\$ 4,050			
There is an AGI phaseout beginning at:					
Married, filing jointly	\$ 313,800	\$ 311,300			
Married, filing separately	\$ 156,900	\$ 155,650			
Single	\$ 261,500	\$ 259,400			
Head of household	\$ 287,650	\$ 285,350			

2016 INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RATES*

Regular Tax — Married, Filing Jointly or Surviving Spouse

If Taxable Inc	come	Your Tax Is:		Amount
		100/	٧	
0 -	18,550	10%	\$	0
\$ 18,551 - \$	75,300	\$ 1,855 + 15%	\$	18,550
\$ 75,301 - \$	151,900	\$ 10,368 + 25%	\$	75,300
\$ 151,901 - \$	231,450	\$ 29,518 + 28%	\$	151,900
\$ 231,451 - \$	413,350	\$ 51,792 + 33%	\$	231,450
\$ 413,351 - \$	466,950	\$ 111,819 + 35%	\$	413,350
\$ 466,951 and a	above	\$ 130,579 + 39.6%	\$	466,950

Married, Filing Separately

If Taxa		come	Yo	our Tax Is:	-	Amount
\$	0 - \$	9,275		10%	\$	0
\$ 9,2	276 – \$	37,650	\$	928 + 15%	\$	9,275
\$ 37,6	551 – \$	75,950	\$	5,184 + 25%	\$	37,650
\$ 75,9	951 – \$	115,725	\$	14,759 + 28%	\$	75,950
\$ 115,7	726 – \$	206,675	\$	25,896 + 33%	\$	115,725
\$ 206,6	576 – \$	233,475	\$	55,909 + 35%	\$	206,675
\$ 233,4	i76 and :	above	\$	65,289 + 39.6%	\$	233,475

Single

If Taxable In	come	Your Tax Is:	Of Amount
Is Between:			Over:
\$ 0 - \$	9,275	10%	\$ 0
\$ 9,276 - \$	37,650	\$ 928 + 15%	\$ 9,275
\$ 37,651 - \$	91,150	\$ 5,184 + 25%	\$ 37,650
\$ 91,151 - \$	190,150	\$ 18,559 + 28%	\$ 91,150
\$ 190,151 - \$	413,350	\$ 46,279 + 33%	\$ 190,150
\$ 413,351 - \$	415,050	\$ 119,935 + 35%	\$ 413,350
\$ 415,051 and	above	\$ 120,530 + 39.6%	\$ 415,050

Head of Household

If Taxable Income Is Between:	Your Tax Is:	Of Amount Over:
\$ 0 - \$ 13,250	10%	\$ 0
\$ 13,251 - \$ 50,400	\$ 1,325 + 15%	\$ 13,250
\$ 50,401 - \$ 130,150	\$ 6,898 + 25%	\$ 50,400
\$ 130,151 - \$ 210,800	\$ 26,835 + 28%	\$ 130,150
\$ 210,801 - \$ 413,350	\$ 49,417 + 33%	\$ 210,800
\$ 413,351 - \$ 441,000	\$ 116,259 + 35%	\$ 413,350
\$ 441,001 and above	\$ 125,936 + 39.6%	\$ 441,000

2016 Qualified Dividend Income 15%* (0% for lower tax brackets) *Individuals in the top tax bracket will pay 23.8% (20% plus a 3.8% Medicare surtax).

Note: Tax amounts have been rounded up to nearest dollar.

STANDARD DEDUCTION				
	2017*	2016		
Married, filing jointly	\$ 12,700	\$ 12,600		
Married, filing separately	\$ 6,350	\$ 6,300		
Single	\$ 6,350	\$ 6,300		
Head of household	\$ 9,350	\$ 9,300		
Additional — blind or elderly				
Single	\$ 1,550	\$ 1,550		
Married	\$ 1,250	\$ 1,250		
* Deduct the greater of standard or itemize	d deductions			

RETIREMENT PLANS

Indexed Contribution & Benefit Limits for Qualified Plans

Type of Plan		2017		2016
Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs)*	\$	5,500	\$	5,500
Section 401(k) plans or SAR-SEPs*	\$	18,000	\$	18,000
Section 403(b) plans*	\$	18,000	\$	18,000
Section 408(p)(2)(E) SIMPLE contributions*	\$	12,500	\$	12,500
Section 457(b)(2) limit*	\$	18,000	\$	18,000
Section 415 limit for:				
Defined contribution plans [†]	\$	54,000	\$	53,000
Defined benefit plans	\$	215,000	\$	210,000
Highly compensated employees Section 414(q)	\$	120,000	\$	120,000
FICA taxable wage base				
Social Security	\$	127,200	\$	118,500
Medicare (tax rate 1.45% for employees; 2.90% for self-employed)**		No limit		No limit
* Age 50 additional contributions				
401(k) type plans	\$	6,000	\$	6,000
SIMPLES	\$	3,000	\$	3,000
IRAs	\$	1,000	\$	1,000
† The Section 415 compensation limit for defined con	trib	ution plans is \$	270 000)

[†] The Section 415 compensation limit for defined contribution plans is \$270,000.

Roth IRAs

AGI limit for maximum contributions:	2017	2016
Joint filers	\$ 186,000	\$ 184,000
Individual filers	\$ 118,000	\$ 117,000

The income limit on converting traditional IRAs to Roth IRAs was eliminated in 2010.

SOCIAL SECURITY				
Annual Earned Income Limit	2017	2016		
Under full retirement age	\$ 16,920	\$ 15,720		
Full retirement age	No Limit	No Limit		

For people reaching full retirement age in 2017, the limit is \$44,880 for months prior to attainment. Beginning the month in which they turn full retirement age, there is no limit.

HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNTS

Contribution Limits	2017		
Individual, self-only	\$ 3,400	\$	3,350
Family Coverage	\$ 6,750	\$	6,750
Catch-up for those	\$ 1,000	\$	1,000
age 55 and older			

For 2017, the minimum deductible for a high-deductible health plan (HDHP) is \$1,300 for self-only coverage and \$2,600 for family coverage. The maximum out-of-pocket limit is \$6,550 for self-only coverage and \$13,100 for family plans.

ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX		
AMT Exemptions	2017	2016
Married, filing jointly	\$ 84,500	\$ 83,800
Married, filing separately	\$ 42,250	\$ 41,900
Single	\$ 54,300	\$ 53,900
Head of household	\$ 54.300	\$ 53,900

^{**} An additional tax rate of 0.9% on wages in excess of \$200,000 may apply.